Guide for References

The following are examples of citing print and Web resources in the footnote/endnote style as outlined in the *Chicago Manual of Style* 15th ed. (at the reference desk and in the reference collection at PE1478 .U55) and Turabian's *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* 7th ed. (in the reference collection and reference desk at PE1478.T86 2007 and on reserve at OPR 098, 2 hour check out). This style use in-text superscript numbers to refer to the footnotes or endnotes.

Footnote or Endnote Reference

### Journal article (examples, p. 145)

### Journal article, from database (17.3)

### Journal article, online (17.2.7)

### Magazine article (17.3)

### Newspaper article (17.4)

### Book by single author (Turabian sec. 17.1.1)

### Book by multiple authors (17.1.1)

Corresponding Bibliography Entry


### None. “In most cases, cite articles . . . from daily newspapers only in notes.”


Chapter in a book (17.1.8)


Online Book (17.1.10)


Encyclopedia article (17.5.3)

Encyclopedia article online (17.5.3)

None. “Well-known reference works . . . should usually be cited only in notes.”

Web Site or Web Page (17.7.1)


Shortened Note for Works Cited Earlier (16.4)
For footnotes (or endnotes), when one citation to the same work immediately follows another on the same page, "ibid." can be used in the latter note.


If reference is to a work already cited in full but not in the note immediately preceding, and only one work of the author has been used, then just the author's last name is needed.

22. Ball, 204.

If two or more works of the same author have been cited, use the author's last name and brief title.